REV. JOHN DODWELL, Mgr.

With Strong Staff of Editors a respondents.

Entered at the Post-office at Berea, ky., as second

THE CITIZEN.

An Independent Weekly

Devoted to the Interests of THE HOME, FARM, & SCHOOL. 50 CENTS A YEAR.

VOL. III.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, RENTUCKY, THURSDAY MARCH 6, 1902.

Fifty cents a year.

NO. 37

IDEAS.

Review of Reviews -Hash.

A woman, or a man dither, without sentiment is a misfit.

While you are looking for weeds in your neighbor's field tares are growing in your own putch.

Perhaps the most valuable of all education is the abitity to make your- one which will deeply affect the fuself to the thing you have to do when ture of the mountain region. it ought to be done, whether you like it or not .- HPALEY.

TAKE NOTICE.

Spring Term opens Wednesday, Mar. 12, Special classes will be formed for preparing students for teachers' examinations.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

The Pope of Rome, on Monday 3rd inst., celebrated the 2tth unniversary of his coronation.

The United States Minister, John A. Leishman, less presented a note to the Turkish Government regarding the capture of Miss Ellen Stone by brigands, demanding the punishment of the guilty parties. The Government, in replying, repudiates responsibility and denies all liability.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Three hundred bills, calling for an appropriation of \$35,000,000 for publie buildings, have been introduced iato Congress.

Three federal jails will be erected at a cost of \$10,000 each; one at Mns. Marsh. kogee, one at South McAleuster, and the other at Ardmore, I. T.

The storm of Friday evening did much damage to telegraph and telephone wires in Cincinnati and suburbs. The wind for a short time blew at the rate of 5% miles an hour.

The Southeastern Gulf States were seriously damaged by a storm last Thursday night. The damage was widespread, reaching from Alahama the matter among the patrons of the behind in education and in general to Georgia, Virginia, North and South Carolina and Florida.

a snow slide at Liberty Bell Mine, on selves. The resolutions adopted are lilies in which there is not enough of Smuggler Mountain, last Friday in given in full.

wire running to Chicago, and enrried Secretary, on a conversation with Chief Operator Parsons of the Illinols Central Railread at Chicago. The conversation was carried on over 400 miles of iron heard by Mr. Pursons in Chicago. A telegraph message was successfully sent over the same wire from Fulton to Chicago at the same time Parsons was conversing with the crew.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

The Shenzugo Development Comin a few days.

ly killed.

bill, which goes to the Governor for his approval, makes it unlawful for any person to sell, lend, give, procure for or furnish to another in a local option district any liquor, or to have in the following in the following with the education which our mountain lad is missing will conce in and manufaction which our mountain lad is missing will conce in and manufaction which our mountain lad is missing will conce in and manufaction of travel appointing agents, others for turn his lumber, dig his coal, cultivate his land, and push him altogether to one side.

Men and women of good address to represent its missing will conce in and manufaction of travel appointing agents, others for local work locking after our line, some to travel appointing agents, others for units lumber, dig his coal, cultivate his land, and push him altogether to one side. The possession of a United States pleasant and prolltable. special stamp tax shall be prima facie | Second.-That we approve of the evidence of guilt. All shipments of li- plan undertaken and suspiciously needed by all needed most by the quor to be paid for C. O. D. into any begun by the Extension Department very ones who neglect it. The school local option district shall be deemed of Berea College, in helding annual is supported by a State fund, so that sales of such liquors at the place conferences with the school officers of the richer parts of the State really where the money is paid or the goods this great Southern Mountain region, send money to help out the poorer are delivered, the carrier of same to believing such conferences to be districts. There is so much money be jointly liable. Any one knowingly productive of much good to the great for every child, whether he be rich or furnishing a house or room, wagon or common interests of the people. other conveyance for such unlawful Third.—That we approve of the in the city of Lexington or on Hell-

EDUCATION FOR THE MOUNTAINS.

CONFERENCE OF COUNTY SU-PERINTENDENTS.

Berea has been the scene of a most notable gathering the past week, and

Department of Berea College county of May of each year. superintendents from Eastern Kenbeen holding a conference upon the Committee on Resolutions. The Winter Term of Berea College educational conditions, needs, and The adoption of these resolutions closed Wednesday, March 5. The prospects of the mountain region, was followed by practical suggestions were favored by the presence also of Mr. of the world. Christian Association, and Mr. S. C. benediction by President Frost. Stevens, business manager of the School Journat.

President Frost's address of welference. There was a hanquet at the bring together a few of the most enthe schools. There was a large and mountain region. enthusiastic mass meeting in the Tabeastern Kentncky. The closing ses- our firesides, and our hearts. addresses by Profs. Carnaban and great cause of the mountain region.

be secured by a general agitation of of progress that they have dropped | MAIN STREET, Opposite Blanton Coal Yard. News comes from Telluride, Col., of tractive features in the schools them- but they contain far too many fam. FOR HANDMADE

A train erew on the Illinois Central school column on page 2. Prof. in other parts of the country; they are Railroad stopped near Fulton, Ky., Dinsmore, Dear of the Normal Delast Monriay, and connected a tele- partment, was the efficient Chairman, blessings which ought to belong to all phone with the regular telegraph and Supt. Ballard, of Rockeastle, was

The closing session of the Conference met Monday morning in the Tabwire and every word was distinctly ernacle, Prof. J. W. Dinsmore, presiding. Prof. Marsh, who with Prof. Carnahan attended the National but they are the place in which to Gathering of School Superintendents raise men. at Chicago last week, was present and gave an address on some features of the work discussed by the Chicago mountain region? It is we who are convention, particularly on "centralization of schools in rural districts;" he was followed by Prof. Carnahan in erintendents of the mountain schools a live talk of ten minutes' duration on If we do not stir up the people to a pany, of Newcastle, Pa., has leased "some of the difficulties in mountain greater interest in education and progover 8,000 acres of hand in Nelson school districts." At the close of ress no one clse will or can do it. If county, and will begin boring for oil Prof. Carnahan's remarks President we do not get up a great educational Charles Williams, a well-known tains." The President emphasized another hundred years while the world hunter of the Cumberland Mountains, the fact that the speech of the monn- moves on and leaves them farther and fell over a fifty-foot cliff near Elk- taineers is really a survival of good, further behind. Nay, more, if you horn Creek, Friday, and was instant- old Shaksperean Anglo-Saxon, and and I do not put more skill, more inthat strong effort enough to be made telligence, more enterprise into the The lower house has adopted the to keep alive mountain industries, mountain boy he will be mable to Farris Senate "blind tiger" bill. The ballads and traditions. The next hold his place. Foreigners who have bill, which goes to the Governor for husiness was the introduction of res- the education which our mountain lad

tion district any liquor, or to have in ents assembled, fender our thanks to one side. his possession any liquor, and any the President and Fuculty of Berea This is the biggest question that is person so offending shall be lined not College and to the citizens of Berea before us. How shall we make the less than \$50 nor more than \$100 and for their hospitality in making our mountain father appreciate educaimprisoned not less than fifty days. conference and stay in Beren both tion? how shall we make the moun-

sale shall be fined not less than \$60 plan and aim of Beren College in a sacred fund, for the benefit of the nor more than \$100. The hill reduces carrying and extending its influence children; and it is the business of you the amount of fines so as to give in- into the most remote parts of these superintendents to see that every child ferior courts inrisdiction of all local Southern mountains, thereby progets his full share of this benefit. moting their educational advantages. Address of Welcome, Continued on page 2

Fourth.-That we, in conference ussembled, pledge ourselves to give our support in helping to extend this great work undertaken by Beren College and call upon the County Superintendents throughout the mountain sections to enter upon a general campaign to increase the attendance at and the efficiency of the public school.

Fifth.-That we believe the most favorable time for conferences of this At the invitation of the Extension character to be on or about the 10th

Signed: II. M. BROCK, Chairman; tucky and Western Virginia have J. M. Literal, Geo. M. Johnson,

Severe storms jout off the Virginia from each of the superintendents presmen, and a number from Kentucky, ent, Dr. Burgess udding his voice but the attendance stretched from urging that the school stand side by Letcher county to Greenup, and we side with the church for the uplifting

ADDRESS OF WELCOME.

ing the purpose and spirit of the Con- desired to welcome. We wished to need glasses I will tell you so. Ladies' Hall Friday night, with plates terprising and progressive of our for the Berea Faculty and their guests county superintendents, and sit down to the number of sixty-live, and very in council over the great work in bright toasts. Saturday was given which you and Berea Collage are partto various parts of the general subject, ners-the work of encouraging, guid-How the superintendents can improve ing, uplifting all the people of the Main St. Berea. Ky

And you are here. Streams did ernacle at night, with addresses from not hinder, home did not detain, disteachers who are now attending Beren tance did not discourage yon. We College from most of the counties of bid you welcome to our College halls,

sion was on Monday morning, with And we are fellow laborers in the Here are the mountain ends of eight A large number of the superintend- States all banched together. Here ents were young men with four years are educational conditions quite difof service ahead of them, while the forest from the conditions which are veterans were ably represented by found elsewhere. Here are over two men like Supt. Johnson, of Johnson million people whose great grandcounty, and Literal, of Greenup fathers were revolutionary soldiers under Washington, people of good The chief matter of importance for capacity, and good character, but peothe mountain region was found to be ple who have been so cut off from an increased attendance of pupils. to communication with the cutside worsi free schools, an earlier beginning in prosperity. The mountains contain July, and exhibitions and other at- many families of education and wealth skill, or thrift, or intelligence, or enwhich apwards of 50 men lost their Many words of wisdom noted by terprise. They do not know of the THE CITIZEN will be found in our good things which are going forward not full sharers in the privileges and Americans.

> And yet the mountains in all parts of the world are the natural home of liberty and patriotic vigor. The mountains are the place above all others to raise-not blue-grass cattle, uot race horses nor prize vegetables-

Now, who is to bring forth and de velop the talent and the glory of the here today—the instructors in this Consumption, Coughs and Colds. great mountain college, and the sup-Frost spoke on "Life in the Monn- revival the mountains will sleep on

tain boy go to sehool? The school is designed for all, and poor, white or black -whether he lives for-certain creek! This is a trust fund,



Don't Use Spectacles

Unless you need them; and if John Lake of the State Young Men's The conference adjourned with the you use them be sure they lit your fancy shapes to select from.

I will give thorough examination with the above instrument, face or This is an hour we have longed to CHARGE, which always indicates the come is printed nearly in full, as giv- see-und you are the men we have correct glasses to use. It you don't

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I have re-opened the Meat Market on Main Street. Fresh Meats, Dressed Ponltry, and Vegetables in Season.

M. B. RAMSEY, Berea, Ky.

Special Nutice to Dur Benders. Special Nutire to Dur Benders.

This paper is on file at the office of The Chinago Inter towan, 106-108-10 East Monroe Street, Chicago, where our readers will be conricously greeted who may care to call upon The Inter Ocean for a tour of inspection and sight-seeing through its magnificent building, in which can be found every inschanical and scientific improvement of the age in connection with the needs of a great newspaper. It is a rare freat to any one interested in the subject and should be taken advantage of.

And ont of all the sets of teeth that have been made at my office, if there is one set or any sets that show any defects, I will make a new set free. We are making the best set of teeth in the world for \$7.50, and if detects show in Tve years we give you a new set free. This applies to all the teeth I have made or am going to make the best alloy fills in the world at 75 cents.

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Douglas & Crutcher, Richmond, Ky.

But I have visited three schools in one day in which less than half the those who differ with us. We do not children of the district were enrolled, and less than one quarter in actual us, and we lay upon them no social attendance. Poor schoolhouse, poor compulsion. We do not have marriteacher, negligent parents, sleepy ages between the two races, nor do we superintendent. I met a young man have the back-door intrigues which in one of these districts carrying a gun. He could give me points on South. But we do treat a good colorguns—he knew all shout them. But ed man or woman as a man or woman wondered how much education he had. "Can you write numbers?" I ssked. "Reekon I ean write some numbers," he replied cautiously. He as we believe Jesus Christ would treat them did not really hart the church and could read all numbers expressed by them. And this course for over thirtyone or two figures. When I wrote five years has produced no evil and the dute of 1899 he said, "I don't guess I can tell that." When I told him what it meant, he asked me when folks began to number the years. That young man married at seventeen and became a preacher soon after. We pity the family of which he is the head, and the church of which he is the pastor. But there are such young men in all our counties, and there will be more and more of them unless we can put greater vigor into our free schools.

Oh, I am glad we are here to talk over these matters. I predict that this will be a notable, memorable guthering. This is not a very large assembly, but there are enough of us here to set the bull rolling. There were only a few men at the light at Concord, but it started the American revolution. The great Emerson wrote ubout that little fight:

"By the riide bridge that arched the flood, Their flag to April's breeze infuried. Here once the embattled farmers stood, And fired the shot heard round the world."

So here to-day we may fire a shot that shall be heard in every mountain valley.

be well to say a word about the help organs and better homes, and with lowing 1Mark xvl, 20, and, seeing the which this Institution can give in this the other hand we are teaching them miracles and hearing the message, the great cumpaign for universal educa how they may get the money to pro

Kentneky, but it has already a vener- ing and the care of the sick. We Chilst is truly received there follows joy able age, having been founded before the civil war. And Berea represents our carpenter shop. The develop and exams himself is always to the from the liberal, the progressive, the no- ment of the wood industries of this ever since he slandered fied to live. bler spirit of the South.

My friends, there are two Kentnekys. First, there is the old moss-back Kentucky-the Kentucky that was in fav or of slavery and rebeltion, and opposed to free schools. But the mossrepresented by Henry Clay und Abrathe child of this true Kentucky.

sins M. Clay. He selected the site of know the name of Berea. Berea, because he knew that the mountains were full of brave men who bound to be interested in everything sufficient proof that the leader is right, would stand up for the right of free- that makes for the welfare of the peo- nor are few followers necessarily an evispeech-men who owned the land, ple. You come in contact with the but did not own slaves. Here is the rising generation. Your minds have baptized, continued with Philip and wonbible of John G. Fee who for more been expanded by study and travel. deted, beholding the intractes and signs,"
The power of God is able to break the You know the good things which your hardest heart, and the fact that Simon direction from Berea preaching the people are missing. No one in all was baptized and continued with Philip Gospel of universal love. Out of this country can do so much as you after he believed would seem to indicate storms of persecution and opposition in favor of industry, in favor of thrift, a real conversion. The sequel in verses and misrepresentation Bereat has some in favor of industry, in favor of thrift, a real conversion. The sequel in verses and misrepresentation Bereat has some in favor of industry, in favor of thrift, and misrepresentation Berea has come in favor of good roads, in favor of Simon had not truly received the Large forward by the blessing of God until newspapers, in favor of temperance, Jesus, or they may mean that he w to-day she has more friends and in favor of true religion. better friends than any other school the best people in America.

Berea has always ministered to God's means. You cannot only now but al- and John." poor, the humble, the weak, and the ways find a bed and a table in Berea. who are so prominent in the early chap oppressed. There is one thing in You can send any time for a book ters are still evidently the foremost which many people think Berea is from our library. Our extension de- by the others. Notice what it was the peculiar, and that is that we admit partment will send you a lecturer, our people of Sanaria had received. There are provided to our places on the students returning to some country but to determine the students returning to some country but to s colored people to our classes on the students returning to your county the Thessalonbus, they doubless received same terms as whites. But, my friends, will help build up a sentiment in lav- ed it, not as the word of men, but as it that is nothing strange or peculiar. Every great school in the world does that except in the States that were so long cursed by slavery. Berea is not peculiar in admitting colored people, but other schools are peculiar in exeluding them.

But muny people do not know this, and men who are jealous of Berea's prosperity have told lies about us. lodged in buildings by themselves and not as conspicuously, as Abraham with the lsdy teachers where they are | Lincoln. safer than many girls are at their own

reasonable our arrangements are. We ple ?"

do not advocate a mixing of the races THE SUNDAY SCHOOL. in the public schools. We do not speak one word of condemnation for require all our students to agree with are so common in many parts of the Queen Victoria or President Roosevelt would treat them; we treat them College is not peculiar, but is simply

ment of our Institution. Our collegio events. ate department, with its four years of great hillings were not the uposties, but preparation and four years of higher) were just the Lord's messengers with t work sends out graduates who are in land's message (Hag. i, Li). If all who has studied at the best institutions in America and abroad, Prof. Howard M. Jones.

welcome. It is, I think, the largest that Stephen had been so becomed and promoted he is also becomed as the Lord's messenger. If we are content to do the and the only one which has regular ordinary work of the daily life, the bord practice teaching. Let me introduce will in this own time had us into greate

And we welcome you to our industrial departments. With one hand of the Lord and the things concerning we are teaching our people to desire the kingdom of tiod. As thilip preach In welcoming you to Berea it may more books and papers and cabinet cure these blessings. We wish you Berea is not the oldest college in to visit our classes in sewing and cookwelcome you to our printing office and and pence 1Ps, xv, 12h.

D. 10. The adversary who opposes God country is an immense interest. We Eden. He is seen in the willfuln are giving skill to our young men so self assertlon of Caln, in the endeavor of the Bubel builders to taske themselves that it will not be necessary to send name and in ail who oppose themselve our fine woods to distant places to be to God and His truth from Cain to the made into furniture.

buck Kentucky did not and cannot forest preserve. Gentlemen, let me make rule. There is the other Kentucky, you acquainted with Prof. Mason, the man who is the anthority on forestry the great best who imaguify themselves ham Lincoln—the true, progressive, and mountain farming. Through and always find a following. As I write enlightened Kentucky-and Berea is these departments we are diffusing and who seems to preach the gospet, has information and benefiting many a just given out that he is Elljah. And se Here is the sword of General Cas- family which may not so much as

And in all these aims Berea will be in the State. President Roosevelt has your best friend. Beres knows the made speeches and written letters for difficulties with which you have to tion in which must church members are Berea. Helen Gould has come all the contend. Berea understands the probes and B may have been in reference in gerving God that his heart was not right way from New York to visit it. Gen- lead which you have to solve. Berea tlemen, you need have no fears in ty- is equipped to help you in every high study. There is much of thinself from iug to Berea because Beres is tied to endeavor. Many of you are our own students, and we are ready to adopt Heaven has favored Berea because the rest. This is what our welcome or of progress. Berea, its glorious his in truth, the word of God, which effectually worketh in those who believe (1 Thess. it, 13). Our Land Himself said

are yours. of us young men here to day—under fifty. If we do our duty God will here most of nearling for some tren keep most of ns alive for some twen- forth (Jas. 1, 21; Tit. 1, 9; Phil. ii, 10). tv-five years—a quarter of a century.

Within that time I believe it is Gol's down, prayed for them that they might prosperily have told lies about us. will that we should see immense prog-only last fall a minister of the Gos-ress. Our log schoolhouses will be somewhat like the aposites pel said to a mother in one of our provided with stoves, and blackboards lievers before l'entecost. They had be mountsin counties, "If your daughter should go to Bereu, she might have a room right next to a great brutal nigroom right next to a great brutal nig-ger." Now that man might have mountains shall go to school. And true God. All who truly receive Christ known that he was telling a lie. In the mountain scholars shall arise are saved and have become children of the first place we have no "brutal nig- and intelligent farmers, and skilful shift, who dwells in every believer, but the first place we have no "brutal nig-and intelligent farmers, and skilful gers" in Berea. We have no student mechanics, and upright magistrates, who has not presented evidence of and faithful preachers and the monugood moral character. And in the tain region shall be honored by some second place our young ladies are men who shall be truly great, and shall serve their country as nobiy, if

Will it be a solace to our declining years, gentlemen, to look at all these Yon, like many other visitors, may be surprised to see how natural and to bring these blessings to my peo-

LESSON X, FIRST QUARTER, INTER-NATIONAL SERIES, MARCH 9.

Text of the Lesson, Acts vill, 3-17, Memory Verses, 3-5-Golden Test, Acts vill, 4-Commentary Prepared by Hev, D. M. Stearus.

(Copyright, 1902, by Am rican Press Association.) 3. "As for Sant, he made havor of the umn of our paper: church." The Revised Version says that he hald waste the church, but our bord Ought to be treated; we treat them as had said, "The gates of hell shail not Ought to be treated; we treat them as had said, "The gates of hell shail not ought to be treated; we treat them as had said, "The gates of hell shail not ought to be treated; we treat them as that this imprisonment of Christians and county. power of Sunl and the mutherities over more than the fiery furnace or the lions hurt Daniel and bis friends.

d. "Therefore, they that were scattered much good. But the great thing we abroad went overywhere preaching the would have you understand is that in such and his company as doseph said to its encouragement of the colored peor, his brethren, "Ye thought evil against ple who have worthy aspirations Berea me, but God mennt it mote good to save much people alive" (Gen. i, 20). When we are persecuted and in the midst of marching with the great Christian Irial, it seems very difficult to see any good in it, and not to see our persecutors lon Calib sees only God and is quiet be We welcome you to every depart-cause the controls all people and all court of our Institution. Our collegion events. These scattered preachers of except the spostics (verse 1), and the step with the scholarship of our best universities, and is presided over by a salvaniou from day to day the laxi, 150 gentleman of large experience and one 20, how soon the gospel might be preach ed to every crentme! 5-8, "Then Philip went down to the

city of Samarla and preached Christ unb them." Philip was the second of the seven who had been appointed to minister Our Normal Department bids you to the needy in things temperal, and new messenger. If we are content to do the you to the Dean of this department, Prof. Dinsmore.

Let ma introduce service. Very heipful words on this argonized in 41 Sam. xv, 15; I Chron. xxviii 21. In verses 4, 12, 25 we get a good ldes of the preaching of those days. The prenched Phrist; they preached the won ed the Lord wrought with and through nim, continuing the word with signs folpeople with one accord gave heed, and there was great juy in that city. Whether or Philip the evangelist, if Christ is preached the Spirit works, and whenever

one who shall exall himself and magnify himself above every god, so that he, a. We welcome you to our farm and God, shull all in the temple of flod show ng bluself that be is God (Dan. xi, 36; H Thess, li, 4n. This Simon, like Then n man in Chicago, whom many follow It goes and will till Jesus co

11, 12. Rewitching people with sorcery might possibly describe many of the As county superintendents you are teachings of today which captivate such

13. "Simon himself believed also, was not right in the matter of the gift of the Spirit. If he had no part in Christ, h certainly was not saved, but if l'elec ment that he had no part in this gift of the Holy Spirit he was just in the condifirst to bist and little, If any, of Christ even after he believed.

14. "Now, when the apostles which were at Jerusalent heard that Samarha E Western In had received the word of God, they sent And gentlemen, we are almost all words which Thou gavest Me, and they have received them" (John xvli, 8). We

> somewhat like the apostles and other be It is possible for such to be only babes and carnal (I Cor. v), 19, 20; iii, 1, 2), and therefore the necessity of being tilled while the Spirit and endued with power

to live the life of faithful testlmony. 17. "Then laid they their bands on them, and they received the Holy Ghost. Having prayed (verse 15), they now with expectation by hands on them, and the special gift of the Spirit is received. So also did Paul at Ephesus (chapter xix 5. 6). Our Lord's words, "Ask, and it shall be given you," are in connection with these others, "How much more shull your heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to them that ask Him" (Luke xi, 9, 13).

THE SCHOOL

GEMS FROM THE SUPERIN-TENDENTS' CONFERENCE.

The following are a few of the importunt thoughts dropped at the great conference described in another col-

propose to give my chief efforts to the in general on the farm. This is due, firmly trampled us to give off insuffimore backward and needy parts of my probably, to the fact that the hothed cient heat before the seed is sown

resist tears and threats.

some large school like Berea where he but many persons make the hed to lit ean measure himself by the best some kind of sash that can be used teachers from other parts.

know. I am not prepared."

attendance to setually get the erned by conditions and cirgum should be admitted. Use topid water mountain child to go to school. The stances, the exposure, profeetion of for watering, and don't use too much success of every teacher should be huildings, dryness of soil, etc., being so as to saturate the bed. Sow the judged by this - does he overcome of considered. stacles, whatever they are, and get the children to school?

conferences.

simply what the law requires.

great thing is to increase the attend at ce, and the teacher must do it.

You will never wish to take another lose of pills if you once try Chamberlain's Stomach & Liver Tublets. They hank around the outside of the frame surplus. Take advantage of every are easier to take and more ptensant with earth to the depth of the boards, warm day to expose the plants to the in effect. They clearse the stomach trumpling well, seas to protect against outer air, so us in "harden" them as and regulate the liver and bowels. frost, and also to permit water from much as possible. Early cabbages For sale by S. E. Willen, JR

A new mail route has been established, starting at Donothing, and to be as fine as the dirt. Bravo by way of Floyd, 10a m, leaving Donothing & a. m, arriving at Floyd 6.30 a. m.; leaves Floyd, arriving st Bravo H 30 a. m. Returning leaves Bravo at 11.30 a. m., Floyd at 6p. m., arriving at Donothing 6.30 p. m. E. Baker is contractor and earrier

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THE FARM.

THE HOTBED.

SCPT. GARBETT, Owsley county: I that direction compared with progress in the pit. . Should the manne be so SUPT. LITERAL, Greenup county: A muterial and is frequently but a small shaked, to which a quart of warm wacounty superintendent must train and affair. But the hotbeth is an assential ler is added. The lime will soon indevelop his buckbone and be able to on farms where early vegetables are duce chemical action in the manure. SUPT. BROCK, Leslin county: A early start, protects from frost and days, before sowing the seeds, the opprogressive teacher must get outside prolongs the growing senson. The erator will have little or no difficulty his own county, and find his way to hotbed may be of any size desired, in regulating the temperature. for the 'purpose, usually about three

UNIFORM HEAT.

S. C. STRVENS, Manager of the bed, and the heat must be uniform in ten make more rapid growth than the School Journal: This Conference is temperature, derived at the lowest desired plants and seriously interfere the greatest step taken for the im- cost and with the least care. This is with their progress. As warmer weathprovement of the schools of Eustern hone by saving horse manure, free er comes the manure will be more or Kentucky. They are making prog. from straw or other litter, and using less exhausted or decomposed; and ress in the western part of the State, it for providing heat. If the manure will then give off less warmth, but and it is mainly due to their frequent is fresh it will sooner or later decom- will be in excellent condition for suppose, and is so doing heat is generat plying the plants, which will soud SUPT. MILLUR, Estill county: The ed. Put the manure in the pit and their roots down into it for preenting Superintendent must do more than trample it limity, so as to exclude as food. The larger the plants the more much air as possible, for the more air water may be supplied, but this will SPIT. ADAMS, Letcher county: The the more heat, and it may not desira- depend somewhat on the temperature ble to have too nineb heat. Over the of the hotbal and the condition of the munure place rich that, sifted, to the weather. itepth of six inches, the top of the dirt | Don't lover the seeds more than to come to about six inches of the top half an inch, and if the plants are too of the lower side of the frame. Next Thick do not hesitate to 'remove the rains to flow away from the hotbed. If and lettuce are hardy and can endure some well rotted manure is mixed more exposure than louistoes, eggwith the earth in the hotbed it will be plants or peppers. Transplant the of advantage, but such manure should hardy kinds as soon as it can be done.

> judgment, as success or failure de- er. After the plants are removed pends upon a regular or irregular from the hotbed spade it, mixing the temperature in the hothed. When manner and earth; add more rich saving the manure for the hotbed earth, so as to bill it, and put a few place it in a heap in the stable, allow tomato plants in the bed to grow, or it to heat, turning it over frequently, saw a few melon seeds, if preferred, and observe its condition. If it heats as the rich hothed will give a good retoo rapidly tread it down. It should turn if used in that manner after supnot be allowed to heat too much. plying early plants.

> When the mannre is then put into the hotbed and the sash is in place the heat will begin. Let it remain for two or three days until the heat begins to subside, and when the temperature of At this senson of the year one of the the hothed is about 80 to 90 alegrees considerations is the hothed. The the seed may be sown. The object in hotbed is something that is old, so allowing the manure to heat before it far as its use is concerned, and there is put in the hotbed is to reduce the has been but little furprovement in lumps and permit of better packing costs but little, can be nucle of waste moisten it withm ounce of stone lime, desired. It gives young plants an After observing the hotbed for a few

WHEN WARM DAYS COME."

On warm days the sash may be rais-PROF. ELIZA H. Yourn, Berru: The feet by six. A pit is dug, and a frame od a little at first to cool the hotbed, Superintendent can make Teachers' set in, enough of the frame being giving more nir as warm weather ap-Associations interesting and prolitable above the ground to shed water proaches and the condition of the by appointing certain teachers long and admit the snuhght. If the pit is young plants will permit. Cold water in advance to make a special study of two feet deep, and the lower side of may also be used if the manure creates each branch, and be well prepared to the frame ten meheonlove the ground, too much heat. An old earpet or any speak upon B. Do not let the speeches with the upper side fourteen inches other covering may be placed over the he taken up by saying, "I slid not high, the open or lower space facing sash at night to prevent loss of warmth. the south or southeast, it should an Af water begins to collect on the under Paes. Frost, Beren: The first con- swer; but some gardeners do not ad- side of the sash it indicates that the dition of success is to increase the here strictly to this depth, being gov lemperature is too high, and fresh air seeds in straight rows, labeling each variety, and pull out all young weeds Heat must be generated in the hot- or grass that may appear, as they of-

> Tomatoes may be transplanted to rold The handling of manura requires frames as the weather becomes mild-

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************ **Edward Blake:** College Student.

By Charles M. Sheldon, Author of "In His Steps," "Molcom Kirk," "The Crucifiction of Pullip Strong," "Robert Hordy's Seren Strong," "Robert Hordy's Seren Days," ". Copyright, 1899, in U. S. A., by Advance Publishing Co.,

It was a bright, frosty night, and they walked both ways. Edward as usual was slieut until Freedu bad usked a few questions.

"Are you working too hard, Ned?" 'No. 1 don't think so, 1 feel well enough. I'm pegging away at the delate all my spare time. It comes off this week Friday, you know.'

You have worked very hard on it, haven't you? I do hope you will win lt," said Freedit, who, in spite of her disappointment in Edward, tint he had not made a decision during the evangelistle meetings just closed, still felt the deepest possible interest in her brother's success and was very enthustastic tu her proise of his scholarly

"I shall do my level best. Are the girls coming out to the debute?"

Edward usked because there bad been in past years a noticeable lack of interest on the part of the girls in the

over in a body. You don't seem to realize. Neil, that you are very popular at the ludies' lall.'

"Am 1?" Among Edward's really sterling good qualities was an absence of concelt. if he prided himself on his negality overnmeh, he was at least free from that pride of intellectual atdistinguished a good many college students. He was not a ladles' nam, as Willis always was, and so far be had Semi-Weeklies or Weoklies, ably never looked over to the girls' side of the room during chapel. And la The Wednesday issue is devoted to classroom be mininged to have a sent NEWS MATTERS, the Suturday is at the end of the row as far from any

> "You ought to have heard the girls talk alsoit your great feedball play at the last game on the home grounds," said Freeda, who felt a little vexes at Ldward's silent indifference.

> Diword laughed a little. "Some day I suppose I'il fall in love and he as big a feed as some of the other fellows. Von'll have to take second place then. t'nless," he added with a lightness of speech not characteristic of him. "miless you do the same thing, and then you won't care."

Preeda was slient, and Edward was afraid he had hurt her feelings in some

"lild I hart you, Freeda?" he asked more as he used to speak when they were together on the farm.

"No, Ned," she replied softly, and they lath walked on for some distance without talking.

"I have a little confession to make, News from all of the world-Well Freeda," at last Edward spoke, his old ritlen, original stories. Answers to habit of extreme truthfulness counselqueries Articles on flealth, the ling blin to the statement. "I've had to Home, New Books, and ou Work study on Sunday lately. I've been so busy I couldn't get my lectures any other way."

"Den't do lt, Ned," Freeda urged after a moment, during which Edward had a conviction that his confession had affected her disagreealdy.

"Iton't you?" "No. I don't believe lu it."

"Nor Miss Seton, either?" asked Edward, a little ironically. Ida Seton was a great friend of Free

da's and was rooming with her this term. "Yes, Ida studies once in awhile on Sundays," said Freeda reluctantly. "I ran't make her see it the way I

"There's nothing very wicked about

"No, but it's foolish. You don't gain anything by It In the long run,'

"Then I don't see," auswered Edward, with a growl, "why the professor gives it to us so heavy for. Fridays they give us a double dose, as if they expected us to study on Sunday. Ladd told me today that more than three-fourths of all the fellows; have to surdy on Sunday."

"They think they have to, maybe. But they don't really have to. Beside Ned, you know mother would not like it, and the president must be opposed

"He's never said anything against

"No, but he may at any of his Friday talks. Tell me, Nesl, If the president comes out agalust it, will you give it "I will If Miss Setou will," replied

Edward, laughing. "I'll tell her," replied Freeda quick

"No, don't do that!" cried Edward, feeling alarmed at the Idea.

"I shall, though. You've promised," Freeda lunghed, and all Edward's remonstrances, which insted mill they parted at the door of the hall, would not change her purpose.

"Dh, well, she won't give it up an"way," was Edward's parting shot at he left Freeda.

"I'll see about that," she replied, and

she was sliently determined that he should be made to keep his word if 'ie had any influence over her roommate. It was perhaps a coincidence that the president chose for his Friday talk t t very week the subject of bow best to spend a Souday in college., Edward afterward charged Freela and one or two other girls who felt as she did with the debute was more than local. As having been to the president and urged be went in by the side door, where Do we not endauger the very foundahim to speak on the subject. Freeda the speakers on programmes went up tion principles of this government

some time he had been intending to do he was still under a tense exchement so anyway.

The president spoke briefly of several both the young men good.

good ways for a student to use the day. and then went on to give his reasons why Sunday study was not only immeelong run:

contrary to God's great law of change and rest. "Second .- If you are in the habit of

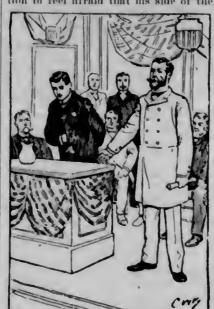
thinking that the Saturday study does than simply one day.

"Third.-The Sunday study is apt to Experience seems to prove the truth of er on the athrmative of the question: this statement. The best students in my university were the men who rested on Sunday or at least did some work | ipplnes. in connection with the day that gave them new ideas of other things outside of a regular sallege course. The col-"Are they? Why, they are coming lege student who is interested in nothing but the looks and studies of his college life will develop in a small way. He needs to give the religious life a chance at him, a full sweep unbindered by the looks that have held his attentlon during one week.

> such a change is ever made at Hope or membership. not the excuse that the student must study on Sunday because Saturday is his rightful play day does not hold good. It does mit, because the students who manage to get their Monday lessons without studying on Sunday prove my statement. If it was an absolute necessity to study Sunday for any reason, then that necessity would be seen in the failure of those students who refuse to use Sunday for study. Monday fullures in the classroom do not come from an absence of Sunday study. They come from other causes.

"Fifth. We are here in this college for something in addition to the things we can flud in the textbooks. Supday comes to us for the purpose of giving us an opportunity to enrich our lives with meditation and rest ami service. A college student will grow marrow on Sunday that he does not do on other days. Teach a class somewhere in the church where you attend. Help some Christian cause that needs it. I'se the day for imitaling up tired physical and mental forces, but I beg of you do not of greed and priesteraft. use the day, even a small part of it, to

his room right after dinner and lay for the negative, and the chapel sudover the whole debute carefully. He bolsterous. went down town and earried his papers and immediately after supper went to his room again, rested for and their spent the time until he was expected at the chapel in rehearsing his speech. He was not afraid of forgetting it, and he thought he bad no thuidity before an audience. The only thing that gave him any trouble was deliberate or that he was not quite them were pronounced partisans in slow, and it is doubtful if any of the politics. He knew enough about the whole debate over the Philippine question to feel nfraid that his side of the



The president went forward and intro-duced Edward,

question would be contrary to the pothey limb been selected as judges who would giv an impartial decision, and Edward hal enough magnanimity to give them credit for treating him fair-

"I've done the best I could," he muttered as he finally blew out his lights and walked over to chapel hall. Ills pulses were beating high as he heard the college yells on the chapel steps. The crowd was coming up the hill, aise

dhi not deny that she had talked with stairs to the room back of the plutthe president on the matter, and the form, he began to feel that strange very next day after her talk with her dread of a crowd which nearly all pubbrother; but she said she bad not asked life speakers at some time or other him to take the subject for one of his have felt. When he reached the room, Friday talks. He bad told her that for some of this feeling bad left him, but

Wilson was in the room, and the The college listened with peculiar his president, who was to preside, came terest that day. Probably more than up a moment after Edward. He said half of the entire student body was in a few words of encouragement to both the limbit of more or less Sunday study. of them, and his hearty manner did

Then he led the way out moon the platform. The chapel was choked with a great crowd, one of the greatest ever essary, but absolutely harmful in the known. As the president appeared, followed by the contestants, the college "First. First of all, you need one cheered. The girls had come in with whole day in the week for complete small flags representing the rival sochange of programme. To keep right cieties. They had waved them, and the on studying seven days in a week is members of the societies tried to drown one another's voices in shorting for Wilson or Blake.

Edward was conscious of the growd. and he saw Freedn's sympathetic face, not remain as fresh with you as the with that of Miss Seion, looking up at Sunday stucty, probably your method blm. The sight helped him. Somehow of study, especially of memorizing, is he associated Miss Seton's face with at fault. You need to memorize so as Freeda's, as if both girls were equally to retain the lesson for a longer period interested in his success. The president spoke a few words, stating the rules that were to govern the delette. dull the mind instead of brighten it. He then introduced Wilson, the speak-

"Besolved, That the I'nited States is justitied in the present war in the Phil-

Wilson rose and walked slowly forward. The great crowd was its still now as it had been moisy before, and the great delate had begun.

CHAPTER VIII. Wilson began his speech slowly and was evidently cool and determined. He had been in college two years longer tinn Edward and had had more train-"Fourth. In some way a change of lng us a speaker. He had as a sophothe weekday holiday from Saturday to more won the second judge for the best lits unfalling loyalty to the high ideals tainments or physical attractions that Morphy would be desirable. I am declamation in the annual contest and somewhat in favor of that plan, and in was considered the best all around strong hand, not to govern, but only to some colleges where it is adopted the speaker in the society that was rivn. results are excellent. But whether to the one in which Edward had his

> The arguments of Wilson were in brief that the I'nited States was justitled in energying on the war in the Phillppines, because the natives were the first to provoke the outbreak, because they were in reality rebels in that the Islamls belonged to the I'ulted States by purchase and the authority of our government was being siefled; that to withdraw our troops would mean a condition of unarchy and result in more cruelty and loss of life than would result from the war; that in short the war was necessary infore the United States could assert its control, luasmuch as the Tagales did not represent the Filipinos as a race, but were only a small part of all the luhabitants, the unifority of whom were willing to become subject to our anthority. He closed with an appeal to and selfish unless he does something all loyal Americans to uphold the dag and do all in their power to support the government in its efforts to end the war specific and lunngurate a reign of peace and justice in the islands that had for so long a time been the victim

> As Wilson closed very strongly, he study the college lessons. It is harm-received tremendous appliouse, that ful to initial and body, and in the long broke out again and again. The presirun it will leave you poorer in spirit dent rose to introduce Edward, but the and in all those qualities that go to applicuse continued, and he sat down make a full grown man and woman." aguin. The girls who were friends of Edward was busy that afternoon Wilson's society waved their flugs. getting ready for the debate in the while the girls who shied with Blake evening, and he did not have time to held theirs down over the sents. For see Freeda and comment on the presi- five minutes the shouting and demondeut's talk or ask her what Miss Se-strution continued. Then the president ton was golug to do. He went up to went forward and introduced Edward blown for half an hour. Then he went dealy became as still as it had been

> Edward felt his knees tremble as he went forward, and his tongue was dry and his hands cobl. For a second or a little while, dressed for the evening two he was borritish to find that he could not remember the very first sentence of his speech. He actually made a beginning a paragraph farther on. Then he stopped just long enough to nake it seem either that he was very the selection of the judges. Two of sure, itnt his manner was naturally edlege people noticed anything strange.

Then he gathered idmself together, and weut on linely, doing his best, and gaining added interest in the argu-

ment as it developed. He took the ground that war between natious is never justified, except when every other measure has been exhausted. He claimed that every mensure had not been exhausted in the present war hr the Phillippines. He elted in support of his argument several witnesses from the sent of the war itself. He also called attention to several instances where more serions International disputes had been settled by arbitration. He then went on to quote quite largely from one of the members of the supreme court of the United States, who had come out In a speech against the war and had opposed the policy of coloulal expansion. "This eminent jurist has said:

" 'Again, a necessity of colonial possessions is an increase in our regular army, and the first increase proposed Is from 30,000 to 100,000 men. It is a strange commentary that, at the close of the nlucteenth century, the head of the most arbitrary government In the civilized world, the ezar of the litical views of these two men. Yet Russias, is inviting the nations of the world to a decrease in their arms. while this, the freest land, is proposing an increase lu its. Yet such seems to be the imperative need if we enter upon the system of colonial expansion. We have fived and prospered for 123 years with a handful of regular troops. We have preserved pence at home, and bave been respected abroad. Covernment by consent of the governed has little need of the soldler. So the world from down town, as the interest of has come to believe, and so it is. Are we ready to forfelt this high position?

umbition of our youth?

"If," continued Edward, as he fin- as Edward bad drawn is a Ished the quotation, "we begin to war | ter. If these women | id | do we anticipate for our country? To would have been very que say and a quote ugain from the same source, from this distinguished member of our bighest court whose motives certainly rannot be impugued as selish or partism: " 'My friends, two visions rise infore

me: One of a nation, growing to popuout the strong band to bring within its dominion weaker and distant races and lands; hobling them by force for the rapid wealth they may bring-with perhaps the occusional glory, success and sacrlice of war; a wondronsly luxurions life into which the fortunate few shall enter; an accumulation of magniticence which, for a term, will charm and dazzle, and then the shadow of the nwful question whether human miture has changed, and the old law, that hisfory repents itself, has lost its force; whether the ascending splendor of imperhal power is to be followed by the descending gloom of luxnry, deeny and ruln. The other of a nation, where the spirit of the Pilgrim and the Huguenet remains the living and controlling force, devoting its energies to the development of the inexbaustible resources of its grent continental territory; solving the problem of universal personal and political liberty, of a government by the consent of the governed, where no king, no class and no race rules, but each individual has equal voice and power in the control of ull, where wealth comes only as the compensation for honest toil of hand or bruth, where public service is private olity; a nation whose supreme value to the world lies not in its power but in of its youth, its forever lifting its probet, the weak; and thus the bright shining which brightens more and more luto the fadeless eternal day.

" Brethren, Ebal and Cerlzim are before us. Might and right stand on elther side, with their great appeals.

Once to every man and nation comes the moment to decide
In the sirife of truth with talsehood for the good

or each side; Careless seems like great Avenger; history's pages One death grapple in the darkness 'twist old sys-tems and the word.

Truth forever on the scaffold, wrong torever on

Vet that scaffold sways the tuture, and behind the dim unknown Standeth God within the ahadow keeping watch

above his own "We see direly in the present what ta small and what is great, Slow of lanh how weak an arm may turn the from

helm of late,
But the soul is still oracular, and amid the markel's din,

List the ominous stern whisper trom the Delphic They enslave their children's children who make

compromise will air "Paraphrasing in part the invocation which attends the opening of the supreme court, God save the United States of America and keep them from the roud se often traveled by nations. of increasing territory, accumulating dominion, rapidly and easily nequired wealth, inxurious spleudor, a growing seturation between the poor and the rich, presaging decay and death, and may we always hear the solemn prayto henven from the consecrated field of Gettysburg upon the mighty volume of patriotic incense which ever rises. from that sucred spot, that government of and by and for the people may nev-

er perish from the earth.' for the quotation was from an address so recent that It was not generally known and, so far as Edward knew It, had not been printed in any of the Raynor papers. One of the indges lis tened with a marked expression of surprise, as if he could hardly believe that a judge of the supreme court of the l'ulted States could be the author of the sentiments attributed to him in the address. | Address by Hon. David Brewer, assorinte justice of the supreme court of the United States, hefore the Liberal club, Ituffulo, Feb. 16,

1800. F There was no attempt, at any point in his speech, to break out into applause, as there had been in the case of Wilson. Even when Edward closed his description of the horrors of war in general, by quoting Willis' story of the battle and the death of the native Filipino and her baby, there was not the sligictest Indication that he bad may sympathy from the audience. It was only when he finally closed and walked back to bis sent, that the appliance broke out, and apparently it was then fully as hearty and prolonged as that which followed Wilson's peroration.

In Wilson's rejoluder, he showed a slight hesit: 'ion, similar to that which had marked Edward's beginning. Those who knew what he had prepared, said afterward that he left out a large part of what he intended to say, and extemporized to a great extent However timt mmy be, he spoke with considerable force and again provoked loud applinise.

Edward closed the debate with a rebuttal that, in the oninion of a large part of the student body, was far stronger than his main argument and again divided the honors with Wilson.

as far as applause was concerned. And now came the most trying moment of the evening to the young contestants. The judges retired to make their decision, and while they were ou' the glee club sang by request. Where some one called for the old war song "O ('nim, the hand that ought to be free!" It seemed to some of the audience that the seuthment provoked by It was in the nature of a prophecy, anticipating the decision of the judges agninst Edward. There was no doubt that, owing to the enthusiasm for the war, Edward had the unpopular side

when we make the blare of the bugles of the question. And yet, more than and the tramp of the armed battallon one woman in the and ence that each the music which is heard on every side thinking of her own child size d and the Inspiration which ottracts the warm in its lead at home, tall home, dini at the membry of Valla parts of on a mation for conquest, what future judges, it is possible if a to v - t

The glee chile sang half had a selections, and still the July of Laot appear. The classes I and and their feet and shout their to a via Wilson and Elward, who had it. It is ed ou the platform, were not stall a lation, riches and strength, reaching ably nervous, although neither of them showed It.

TO BE CONTINUED. 1

A Raglog, Roaring Floor

Washed down a telegraph line which Chas. C. Ellis, of Lisbon, la . had to repair. "Standing waist aleep in icy water," he writes, "gave me a terrible cold and cough. It grew worse daily. Finally the best doctors in Oaklaud, Neb., Sioux City and Omaha said I had Consumption and could not live. Then I began using Dr. King's New Discovery and was wholly cured by six bottles." Positively guaranteed for Coughs, Colds and all Throat aud Lung troubles: for sale by all drugstores. Price 50c and \$1.00.

Necessary Expenses for

Twelve Weeks' School.

Persons who board themselves can sport a o b or tittle or they choose on living expense

l) jurys to have a little extra money for lat-. . POURS, and order things. But the new Service

Apriles are only as follows:

la pay the first day; To pay during the term Beginning 2d Ma, Board Beginning 3d Mo., Board Gen't Deposit returned Tidal Expense, 12 Weeks 27 75 For those below A Grunmar despe the \$4 for

was and \$1 from incidental fee, making in trasfemly #24.75. When four girls room together each a re-\$1 on com and \$2 or more on feel making the rotal

ond) \$21.75, if classed below A torque or Full is deents more to Winter and 50 cont es in String term.

Two rooms for housekeeping with store en socuspally be rented for from \$110 % a 1 r 1

The price of a ldg calf, a lible but bark. r a les home-spun bed-cuvers, will give a term of school which will change one's simle life for the better!

La Grique Colokly Cared

"In The winter of 1898 and 1890 I was taken down with a severe altack of what is called La Grippe," says F. er of Abrulmin Lincoln borne upward | L. Hewetl, a prominent druggist of Winfield, Ill. "The only medicine 1 used was two bottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It broke up the cold and stopped the coughing like magic, and I have never since been troubled it was very still while Edward was with Grippe." Chamberlain's Cough presenting this part of his argument. Remedy can always be depended on to break up a severe cold and ward off ony threatened attack of puenmonia. It is pleasant to tuke, 100, which makes it the most desirable aml me of the most popular in use for these nilments. For sale by S. E.

LOUISVILLE. HENDERSON & ST. LOUIS R'Y



DOUBLE DAILY TRAINS

Louisville and St. Louis

Parlor Cars on Day Trains,
Pullman Buffet Sleepers on Night Trains. For rates and further information, address

L. J. IRWIN, G. P. A. LOUISVILLE, KY

From an Investment Standpoint

life insurance is becoming more and more popular every day. One of the best propositions of this kind is the Three Per Cent Gold Endowment Bond of

The Mutual Life Insurance Company of Kentucky

Look into it. Call or write for detailed information, with guaranteed results on your

J. C. BECK, dr., Special Agent, State Hank and Trust Hidg., Richmond, Ky.,

W. H. PORTEH, District Agent Berea Hanking Company, Berea, Ky.

BUY THE SEWING MACHINE

Do not be deceived by those who advertise a \$60.00 Sewing Machine for \$20.00. This kind of a machine can be bought from us or any of our dealers from \$15.00 to \$18.00.

WE MAKE A VARIETY. THE NEW HOME IS THE BEST. The Feed determines the strength or weakness of Sewing Machines. The Double Feed combined with other

strong points makes the New Home the best Sewing Machine to bny. Write for CIRCULARS showing the dir-ferent alyles of Sewing Nuchines we manufacture and prices before purchasing

THE NEW HOME SEWING MAGHINE 60. 8 Union Sq. N. Y., Chicago, Ill., Atlanta, Ga., 3t. Louis, Mo., Dallas, Tex., San Francisco, Ca.

FOR SALE BY SISCO & CO. Nicholasville, Ky.

THE MARKETS.

AS REPORTED BY A. G. NORMAN & CO., CATTLE—Common.....\$2.35 @ \$3.50 intendents' Conference. Butchers.....4.00 @ Shippers.....4.90 @ CALVES-Choice......5.00 @ Large Common.3.00 @ -Common......5.25 @ Fair, good light.5.60 @ Packing 6.35 @ SHEEP-Good to choice .. 4.25 @ Common to fair .2.50 @

Lamas-Good to choice, .5.75 @ Common to fair 4.75 @ WHEAT-No. 2 Red..... Corn-No. 2 mixed New 63 @ OATS-No. 2 " 461 @ FLOUR-Winter patent .. 3.80 @ fancy....3.50 @ Family.....3.00 @ HAY-No. 1 Timothy ... 12.50 @ 13.50 ...11.50 @ 11.75

Fryers per lb.....

Heavy hens "

Roosters

Tom's Turkeys... Ducks Eggs-Fresh near by .. G0080.... Hides-Wet salted No 1 dry salt., Sheep skins.... TALLOW-Prime city ... Country.... Woon-Unwashed, medium combing ... Washed long " 22 (0) 23 23 22 @ Thb washed..... FEATHERS-

gray to average. Duck, colored to white. Chicken, white no quills Turkey, body dry.....

15

Geese, new nearly white

stores.

'Tls Easy To Feel Good Countless thousands have found New Life Pills, which positively cure Constipation, Sick Headache, Dizziness, Jaundice, Malaria, Fever, and Agne and all Liver and Stomach close down of several weeks. tronbles. Purely vegetable; never gripe or weakeu. Only 25c at all drug-

LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

The cobins are here and are mating. Easter flower bulbs are pushing up through the ground.

The mud on Chesnut Avenno is steen inches deep.

J. W. Chaney is with us again for

from consumption. Dr. Cornelins is setting up a soda

water fountain in his drugstore. Brother Derthick is in Jackson

county holding revival services. Sam Deatherage has a sale of stock, farm uteusils, etc., on March 12.

Mr. E. P. Fairchild and family returned from New York last Saturday.

Postmaster Hart is suffering from acute rheumatism, and so is ye editor. Mr. A. S. Hill, after a brief absence

in Cincinnati, has returned to Berea. D. J. Pauley has moved from the Dodge cottage under the hill to the Green Gabbard property.

Mrs. Laura Chestnnt, ol Dory, been attacked by the disease. daughter of Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Robinson, is visiting her parents.

N. Welch and A. T. Fish were in Richmond Tuesday night.

Mrs. Lucy Daniels, of Irvine, came on Monday for a visit to her two sons who are here in school.

Miss Helen Click, who has been at the Hospital for some weeks, is slowly recovering health.

Real estate bought or sold. Prompt attention; terms reasonable. J. W. Hoskins, Berea, Ky.

Little l'anline Osborne, whom we mentioned last week as having been ili so long, is no better, but gradually day night as udvertised .- Miss l'earl girl at their home .- Mrs. Molly Nelgrowing weaker.

neat and convenient optical office at Jones's private school .- Mr. Calahan, East Fourth Street, who has been his stand in the Cornelins' drugstore formerly of this place, now of Conway. very ill, is much better at this writ- Bitters and 1 1 2 hoxes of Bucklen's rally as our swamps breed mularla. on Main Street.

Miss Caroline Almy, who has been proving; hopes to be able to go home of near Wildie, died Feli. 28, 1902, lie rhetorieals, which were held at the and all blood disorders Electric Bit. next Monday.

Mrs. Jas. Willis, of near Wallaceton, daughter of Lewis Johnson, was dangerously ill the early part of the evening. -Mr. Joe Bullen received a indisposed. -Miss Ida Overstreet, who week, but is now considered out of danger.

G.P. McDaniel, of Burning Springs, father of Rausom and Thomas Mc-Daniel, former students at Berea, died suddenly on Friday last from a stroke of paralysis.

Mr. John Lake, of the State Y. M. C. A., and Mr. S. C. Stevens, business manager of the School Journal, of Lexington, were visitors to the Super-

There is considerable excitement 5.50 over reports of mad dogs in the com- hope all our young people will join 4.00 mnnity. If it results in the killing of us. -Born to Mr. and Mrs. John five-fourths of the worthless curs Smith, Feb. 21, a danghter.—Mr. and a good Sunday-school last Sunday. around town, why, "so mote it be."

4.15 to have the copy of the "McKinley -- Rev. I. Miller missed his last ap-6.15 Memorial Address" delivered before pointment here. Mrs. Isaac Watts is Congress, Feb. 27, by Hon. J. Hay, on the sick list.—Born, Thursday Secretary of State. For two weeks night, to Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Ray our columns have been taken up by a daughter. special matter so we will publish the address next week. It is worth reading and preserving.

The Baptist Church of Berea is entering upon a new eraof life and progress since Dr. Compton's coming to No. 1 Clover....10.50 @ 10.75 the town. His efforts here met the 8.50 @ 9.00 approval of the Holy Spirit and the Lord God gave a mighty increase. The Church now has 216 members, and all of them seem to be filled with a spirit of zeal and faithfulness. Last Sunday two more were received into the Church. In the afternoon a B. Y. P. U. was organized, with Bro. W. H. Porter, the cashier of the bank, as president; Miss Nannie Bales, vicepresident; B. H. Gabbard, secretary; and Miss Fannie Allen for treasurer. These are all noble workers, and we justly predict great good for their earnest efforts. The Church is out of debt and has put in a stove, organ, and fine baptistry .- Contributed.

OUR COUNTY NEWS.

Dr. Silas Johnson, of Panola, has moved to Richmond.

E. W. Baker, of Wallaceton, has been appointed a notary public. J. O. Jones, of near Bear Wallow,

to J. W. Hicks, of Richmond. The wheat crop in Madison county the benefit of the church.- Miss G. Sntblessing to the body in Dr. King's is not seriously hart by the winter ton has been ill for a few days .- A

Valley View are running again after a Revs. Thomas and Rivals .- Rev. R.

Business on Monday last was fairly good in Richmond. County Court | Sisters Rickman and Watkins are on day is generally a busy one.

Richard Jones, of Silver Creek, who was stricken by paralysis recently, still lies in a precarious condition. There is but little hope of his recov-

The Kentucky Register (Rich-7 col. quarto. The paper is improving under the new management.

Elijah Logan is very ill at his home C. C. McWhorter to the store of son were on Mill Creek Snuday. Botkins & Co.

The Methodists of Waco have offered the use of their church to the Baptists of Waco, whose church building was burnt recently. (This is as it should be .- En. Cir.)

The Baptist church at Waco, recently destroyed by fire, is to be replaced by a new huilding. Several hundred dollars are already secured, and work will probably be commenced at an early duy.

Dr. Boen, of Kingston, who has physicians as nearly well. The and Mrs. Mehalfey were visiting their danger of infection seems to be small uncle Isaac Dean last week. now. No one attending the case has

The Richmond Climar of Feb. 25 was a Trade Edition, composed of printed. By the by, a stranger reading the Trade Edition will learn that bought a house on Sixth Street .-Richmond has but one newspaper.

CORRESPONDENCE.

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

SCAFFOLD CANE. letter from his son tEli Bullen, who has been sick, is able to be out againleft for Texas last week, reporting a pleasant trip down; also that it was snowing in Texas, which was quite a disappointment to Eli, who expected perpetual summer.

GARRARD COUNTY. MAUPINTOWN.

Recently, while fooling with a revolver, E. Whitlock, age 13, shot and killed her cousin Wm. Baker, age 16, son of George Baker.-Our Sunday-school was well attended last Sunday. We Mrs. Robt. Bennett entertained Mr. We are anxious for all our readers and Mrs. Alex. Blythe last Sunday.

PAINT LICK.

Messrs. A. Fanlkner and G. W. Lackey were gnests of Mrs. George Leavell Sunday .- Miss Jennie and Mr. James Lackey visited friends at Lancaster Sunday .- Mrs. Mitchell Floyd visited Mrs. Burton Tevis Sunday.-Il. Beasley and brother have nearly completed Mr. Beasley's honse. -Miss Emma Kennedy, of Lowell, who has been so long sick, is not expected to recover.

MIDDLEPORT, O.

Rev. A. W. Pullen, of Pittsburg, preached an interesting sermon at Mt. Moriah church Sunday night .-The late revival services conducted by Rev. A. Stranss were productive of much good. Eleven converts were baptized and seventeen persons were added to the Church.-Onr has prospered nuler the pastorate of Brother Stranss. In the 5 months he has been with us 20 have been added to the membership and we have been blessed financially. -Onr B. Y. P. U. has 40 members; our sewing circle, Mrs. Stranss, Pres., will reopen in the Spring .- We have 48 scholars in has rented part of his line peach farm our Sunday school .- Our young folks will have a social Thursday night for series of services are in progress at The Southern Company's mills at the A. M. E. Church, conducted by E. Brown, of Ironton, has been of great service in the recent revivals .the aick list.

KNOX COUNTY. HAMMOND,

Milton Jacksou visited friends at Flatlick Thursday.—Robert Washam has a rew stock of goods .- Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Smith are the happy mond) has changed from a 6 col. to purents of a new hahy hoy.-Prenching at Friendship last Saturday and Sunday.-Johnnie Jackson visited The post-ollice and the telephone friends in Clay recently .- Measles that did not recover, For sale by S. exchange at Wallneston have been and whooping cough are prevalent E. Welcu, Jr. removed from the store building of here.-Perry Green and Hugh Jack-

JACKSON COUNTY. KIRBY KNOB.

Mr. Frank flays visited his daughthis week -- W. J. Daugherty and wife were suddenly called to the hedside of their son Robert, who has been attending a dental college at Louisville.-Sheridan Baker is at home early for vacation because of ill health. sometime with fever .- G. W. Parsons had smallpox, is reported by his has been here surveying land .- Mr.

MASON COUNTY. MAYSVILLE.

Thomas Warder, who had his leg Mrs. Anna Wilson recently visited her Wilberforce College. She reports her help for the future, 1 am as having good health and doing nicely in school.-Rev. G. W. Porter preached an able sermon at the Bethel Baptist church Sunday morning. Courtney Counter, of Dayton, O., is Owing to the condition of the roads visiting friends at this place. - Mrs. and the rainy weather the Glee Club Settina Jackson and husband are refailed to come to our place on Tnes | joieing over the arrival of a line baby Azbill, daughter of W. D. Azbill, is at son continues ill at her home in the has returned home from Knox county, ing .- The river has greatly overflowed cemetery .- Mr. James Dalton, of George Washington, were very good. Berea, was in Scaffold Cane Sunday Mrs. Eliza Gibbs, of Grave Alley, is

MADISON COUNTY. PEYTONTOWN.

Miss Lucy Martin spent several days with friends in Richmond last week.-Miss Lncy Turner, Mrs. Kittie Watts and Mrs. F. E. Campbell spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel West .- Rev. R. H. Munday passed through here Saturday on his way to his Sunday appointment at Flat Woods,-Rev. I. Miller is at Lancaster assisting his son, Rev. J. B. Miller, in revival services .- We had The addresses to our Sunday-school by Mrs. Eliza White, Miss Mary V. White and others were splendid and much appreciated.-Rev. S. Watts's sermon on last Sunday was excellent and very instructive.-John B. Miller, of Richmond, and Dan Miller, of Manpintown, were here on husiness Saturday night .- J L. Francis, of Richmond, paid us a husiness call last week.

OBITUARY.

Dien.-On Feb. 18, 1902, at 2.30 p. m., at her home in Richmond, Ky., Mrs. Mary Luketta Fowler, only child of Mrs. E. A. Auderson, of Peoria, Kansas. Deceased was born near Berea, Ky., March 5, 1876; was a student at Berea College '94 and '95; was baptized and united with the Glade Church in '95; was married to 1. F. Parsons Oct. 31, 1895, and became a widow May 1, 1897. In 1898 Mrs. Parsons married W. B. Fowler, living happily with him to the day of her death. A husband, two little children and her mother mourn their loss.

FOR SALE.

Fine opening for a Live Sawmill Man.

One twenty (20) horse Lane & Bodley double sawmill, engine and outfit iu excellent condition and practically new, with edger and cutoff saws contplete. The capacity of the mill is from 8,000 to 15,000 feet a day. The uill is on Clear Creek, Rockenstle county, and is set to a fine hody of timber of 300,000 to 500,000 feet.

Reason for wishing to sell is poor health of the owners.

For price and terms apply to H. BLAZER & CO., Conway, Ky.

Remain quietly at house and take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy as directed and a quick recovery is sure to follow. That remedy counteracts any tendency of the grip to result in pneumonia, which is really the only serious following is culted: danger. Among the tens of thousands who have used it for the grip, not one case has ever been reported becoming year by year more generally

AN OPEN LETTER. TO THE READERS AND SUBSCRIBERS OF THE CITIZEN.

From the 12th of September, 1900, the date of the first issue of The ter, Mrs. Anna Hays, and friends here Citizen under my management up to ness interest in this newspaper. On and wave and the city by desolate, Wednesday. Feb. 5, 1902, Berea Col. the authorities issued an order to close years past under the name of The ter between the soldiers and the strikscription list and good-will of said saleons" not the shurches, not the Citizen, together with the liles, books good stores, none of these, but only the

to and held by me.

The policy of The Citizen will be such a business. T. A. Robiuson, W. H. Porter, D. six pages. The husiness write ups broken, while coasting recently, was the same as heretofore; it will be "dewere good and the paper was well getting along nicely at last account. voted to the interests of the home, -Mr. Edward Wilson and wife have farm and school;" its mission is to bring nothing but good to all.

daughter, Frankie, who is attending relying upon you for patromage and

Faithfully your servant, John Dodwell, Publisher and Editor.

He Kept His Leg with a rusty wire. Inflammation and Arnies Salve and my leg was sound where he has been seriously itl at his its banks at this place, aml a great and well as ever " For Emptions, in the Hospital from neuritis, is im daughter's home. -Mr. Isaac Phillips, influx of water is anticipated. -Puband was buried in Seaffold Cane school building in commemoration of ters has no rival on earth. Try them. Important factor of the temperance Only 50 cents.

Jule Could Ant Have Stand It terribly annoying; but Bucklen's Arnien Salve will cure the worst case of piles on earth. It has cared thousands. targe percentage of water and a small For Injuries, Phins or Bodily Erap, percetdage of alcohol, whisky less wations it's the best salve in the world. Price 25c a box. Cure guaranteed.

GOOD ROADS ARGUMENT.

Free Mail Relivery to Cease Where Highways Are Seglected.

The postotlice department is trying ment as an argument in favor of good stress upon teer as a abandoned.

The department has gone over the notices that unless the reads are ima great many rontes were interrupted from one to seven days last spring,

There were 40 of these rentes in lowa, 12 in tilinois, 10 in Wisconsin and a less number in other western and southern states. The record against lows is not so had as it seems because that state has a great many more rural free delivery routes than any other state, and, like Illinols, the state suffers at times from lad roads which cannot be improved.

The department admits that it will have to give some consideration to the difficulty in building roads in lown and Illinois, where the depth of the self nuckes it almost impossible to construct roads that will be passable at all seasons of the year. It is admitted that there are rontes in Illinois and towa where everything possible has been done to make good roads, and they have excellent roads for the great er part of the year, but during the spring freshets these mny be impass alde for a few days.

The order is meant to apply to those roptes where the people are indifferent to the condition of the roads and have allowed them to become impussable through neglect. The Inspectors will report on the routes that are laterrupted this spring, and where the interruption is due to neglect of the roads they will be abandoned. Where the interruption is due to conditions which cannot be overcome the department will make allowances and continue the

Itut the department regards rurat free delivery as un argument and an inducement to inild good roads, and wherever the people are indifferent to the advantages of the service the department holds that the experiment is a faiture. The demand for rural free delivery is greater than the department can meet with the appropriation by congress, and it will favor those comnunities which show most apprechtion by building roads over which the government can send mails with the least possible interruption.

, THE SALOON DOOMED.

Optimistic Words From the National Temperance Society.

From the animal report of the Na tional Temperatice society for 1901 the _

The fact is the saloon is doomed. Twentieth century civilization will not tolerate it long. Airendy the saloon is recognized by the American people and their highest courts as an immoral institution and a political plague spat. The time may be fur off, but it is com ing, when the retail Bancr business it the form of the saloon will be declared by the courts to be immoral, contrary to the public pence and welfure, s breeding place of vice and vagrancy, a rendezvons for the evil disposed and the foes generally of good government

This is why, when thaireston was the present, I have had a direct busi- swept by the fearful onshaught of wind lege sold to me "the weekly news- thorities at Shenandonh, Pa., when an paper published for more than two outbreak was threatened in that quar--Jason Hudson has been ill for Cittzen. This sale includes the suh- ing miners, issued the order, "Close the and papers, desk and office furniture." saloons. These authorfies looked pu-The words within quotation marks on the saloon as a natural breeder of in the preceeding paragraph are taken erline, violence und disorder, and the verbatim from the "bill of sale" made of the land will declare that legisladay is coming when the highest court tures have no right or power to license

a notable advance in the attitude of lusiness firms as to the use of intoxleants on the part of employees, Never was there so strong a business instinct Thanking you for past support, and among large employers that sobriety is absolutely necessary and must be in platest mon.

The time is coming when the only opening for the ambilious man who drinks will be in politics. It is rapidly becoming so now. Private employers dare not trust their business to the man who drinks, tireat corporations dure not. He is not wanted on the rall-Twelve years ago J. W. Sullivan, of roads. The stemmship lines have cast Hartford, Conn., scratched his leg him out, and, as for banks, they will have none of him. (thiy the people, long suffering and generous, remain as blood poisoning set in. For two years his resource. For this reason municihe suffered intensely. Then the best put government is his specialty, and T. A. Robinson is fitting up a new, this place attending Mrs. Laura East End. - Mrs. Lillie Randolph, of doctors urged amputation, "but," he while this patience of the people lasts writes, "I used one bottle of Electric our cities will breed scaudals as antu-

NATURE OF BEER.

problem. Reer is by many advocated as a sort of compromise between whis-If he'd had Itching Files. They're ky and water. Both whisky and beer are, towever, otmoxlous. The essential difference between them is one of quantities. Heer centalus relatively a ter and more alcohol. Recapse both combin steeded as a common ingredient both are therefore as beverages to be avoided. It is for the alcohol that it contains that leer is consumed. With that eliminated in one would care for the insiplet stuff, says W. S. Blaiseliarth in Christian Work.

In their publications and conventions to use the rural free delivery experi- | the | grewers are wont to lay great roads, and where the experiment bas beverage. The fact is, however, atfalled to improve the bad roads along tested both by common observation the rontes the service will have to be and by judicial decision that there is intoxicating. That it not only does not lessen but tends to increase the consumption of the stronger bipnors ts records to see how many routes were demonstrated slike by the records of interrupted by the condition of the the internal revenue department and roads last spring and has sent out by the concurrent testimony of many victims of inebriety. It is a fact noted proved to prevent similar interruption by medical experts who have made a this spring those rontes will have to specialty of the treatment of alcoholbe abandoned. The records show that ism in inetriate asylmns and hospitals that not only is beer intoxicating, but that it produces the worst form of inebriety, closely ailled to criminal in-

> The fact is the use of beer as a pretended temperance heverage is a deinsion and a snare. It is the first step to indulgence in stronger liquors. Thonannils who are beginning the use of stimmants with beer would never think of commencing such use with whisky. Itht by indulgence in beer when natural thirst is excited by either mental or bodily exercise or a combination of both, many begin to feel and appreciate the alcoholic stimplant it contains and finally long for a less diluted medium of such stimmiant and which is more rapid and potent in its effects.

John Burns on Saloon Keepers.

John Burns, the famons English inbor leader and the elumpion of labor in the British parliament, is upon record as having recently made a startling statement concerning the relation of saloons to the progress of municipal improvements designed to better the condition of workingmen at Buttersen, England, Battersen being the borough from which Mr. Ithrus is a representative in parliament. The following is the statement; "Benr this in mind: In everything that we have undertaken we have had the persistent and malig-Paut opposition of the saloon keepers.

Secret of the Turk's Strength, The wonderful physical vitality of

the Turkish race is due to the universal abstinence of the common people. Alcohol is not touched by the persunts, soldiers, merchants or members of the learned professions.

The "Spirit" of Moba.

Let there be an entire abstinence from thioxicating drinks throughout the country during the period of a single generation, and a mob would be as impossible as combustion without oxygen. -Horace Mann.